



AR
A

2 . () 191
B - OH ,
3 . A , -
() 8 . F 1 ,
() L . /

4 . A C , , ; Calculating other-direct and indirect cost shares
H HO CHOICE -
() - (/

5 . ,) (/
L (L)) , M M C
F I , J H R - (MMC) 9 . D -
G C H E R , , , , -
. I .
100 . L I / , " , " - 4 80

L

. H
HO CHO I 6
C -E (CHOICE)
O H (OH) 7

Method

$$C = P + D +$$

$$+ O - + I$$

HO CHOICE -

(. ,)

G \$1.29 (A 1 - G , (\$0.38)
 G). - \$0.48: G -
 \$0.09 \$0.29 A MMC E 2: O - /I (\$0.38) +
 \$0.38 - , 1, (5) = O - / /20) -
 . / (\$0.10)
 - , 1.
 . Cost of bundled visits
 Additional indirect and other-direct outreach cost .
 - , -
 . (8).
 , -
 . F :
 100 , 20 , E 3: O - = (-
 /20) O -
 (20) , \$0.10 E 4: I = (-
 /20) I
 . F , -
 0.075 \$1.29 G (2/20)
 \$0.09.
 , G (2/20) 0.2 \$1.29
 \$0.03.

Results

\$0.01

Applying other-direct and indirect cost shares to build a comprehensive unit cost for LiST interventions

HO-
N

R
L : OH 2.

$$E + O = P + I + D + C$$

Calculating Other-direct and Indirect Costs from WHO CHOICE

G
CHOICE
HO
23% HO CHOICE 6.7% 7

OH

B
ANC

Personnel, drug and consumable costs from One Health Model (OHT)

G
\$0.25
\$1.20
\$0.68
\$0.28
ANC
OH
ANC

Table 3 Other direct (e.g. drugs, e, c, s, ab, e, a, d, d, g, c, s, s) and indirect (e.g. s, a, d, a, a, n, f, ANC, e, e, s, de, e, ed, a, a, hea, h, ce, e, Ghana

	Per visit cost		Annual cost	
	Other-Direct cost	Indirect cost	Other-Direct cost	Indirect cost
Basic ANC visit	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$0.37	\$1.17
Syphilis detection and treatment	\$0.0	\$ 0.2	\$0.1	\$ 0.5
Tetanus toxoid	\$0.0	\$ 0.2	\$0.1	\$ 0.5
Balanced energy supplementation	\$0.0	\$ 0.2	\$0.37	\$ 1.17
Multiple micronutrient supplementation	\$0.0	\$ 0.2	\$0.37	\$ 1.17
Pregnant women protected via IPT	\$0.0	\$ 0.2	\$0.1	\$ 0.5

Source: Table 1 and authors' calculations as applied to Ghana data.

ANC 8 . , ANC
 4 . -
 (. .) (5):
 ANC) , 1) ANC
 (HO- ,) ;
 B , - , ANC , 2) -
 20 , - , -
 3 . , , , - 3) ANC ;
 , - , - , - ANC ,
 - - - - - \$69.76, -
 , - - - - \$8.58, 12.2 . N \$61.18,
 , - - - - - 75 - ,
 ANC - - - - -
 IP - - - - - . I ,
 ANC 90 - - - - - 12.2 ;
 ANC . - - - - -
 N L , . I
 Comparing unit costs of bundling services versus
 delivering separately
 F , , ,
 4, ; ;

Table 4 Incremental visit time (e.g. drugs, e, c, s, ab, e, a, d, d, g, c, s, s) and indirect (e.g. s, a, d, a, a, n, f, ANC, e, e, s, de, e, ed, a, a, hea, h, ce, e, Ghana

	Per visit cost			Annual cost	
	Incremental visit time in minutes	Other-Direct cost	Indirect cost	Other-Direct cost	Indirect cost
Basic ANC visit	20 (6 2 4 . .)	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$0.36	\$1.17
Syphilis detection and treatment	5	\$0.023	\$0.07	\$0.046	\$0.14
Tetanus toxoid	2	\$0.01	\$0.02	\$0.01	\$0.05
Balanced energy supplementation	5	\$0.023	\$0.07	\$0.0 2	\$0.2
Multiple micronutrient supplementation	5	\$0.023	\$0.07	\$0.0 2	\$0.2
Pregnant women protected via IPT	2	\$0.01	\$0.02	\$0.01	\$0.05

Source: WHO OHT [8] and authors' calculations

ANC
 12.2
 L
 OH
 CHOICE . F L HO
 .I , F P

(. C ,);
 (, , ,), ()
),

Limitations of the analysis

. D

MMC

. I , MMC

. F ,

HO

C c, s s
 I

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